Introduction to COP28

What are the main themes at COP28

- **1. Transitioning to clean energy -** Fast tracking the energy transition and slashing emissions before 2030 to limit global warming to 1.5° C (2.7° F) above pre-industrial levels.
- 2. Centering nature, people, lives & livelihoods Put nature, people, lives and livelihoods at the heart of climate action, including helping the most vulnerable communities adapt to the change that's already occurring.
- **3. Delivering on finance -** Deliver old promises and set the framework for a new deal on finance. Climate finance must be affordable, available, and accessible to developing countries.
- **4. Mobilizing inclusivity -** Mobilize the most inclusive COP ever, ensuring that decisions and discussions, and how the solutions are implemented, are truly inclusive and done in collaboration with Indigenous Peoples and local communities.

TWO WEEK SCHEDULE

Multilevel Action, Urbanization and Built Environment/Transport Opening Day World Climate Action Summit World Climate Action Summit Youth, Children, Education and Skills Health / Relief, Recovery and Peace Nature, Land Use, and Oceans Finance / Trade / Food, Agriculture and Water Gender Equality / Accountability Energy and Industry / Just Transition / Indigenous Peoples Dec 5 **Final Negotiations**

Which Zone? Blue / Green / Innovation





Expected outcomes from COP28

- A response to the global stocktake
- A framework for adaptation and financial support
- Drawing up a blueprint for the operation of loss and damage fund
- Phasing out or phasing down fossil fuels

What to watch out for at COP28

Net-negative	Fossil fuel phase out	International Trade of carbon credits	Global Stocktake
Will developed countries start setting net-negative targets?	What is the role for carbon capture and Storage?	Will the new market mechanism adopt global guidelines for removals? (Article 6.4) Will new Government to Government trades be announced (Article 6.2)	Will there be increased pressure to take action? Is 2024 the year for carbon removal?

Taken from this blog post - https://carbonremovals.org/release-carbon-removals-at-cop28-launches-coalition-led-program-in-advance-of-dubai-conference/
Virtual Carbon Removals Pavilion — www.carbonremovals.org

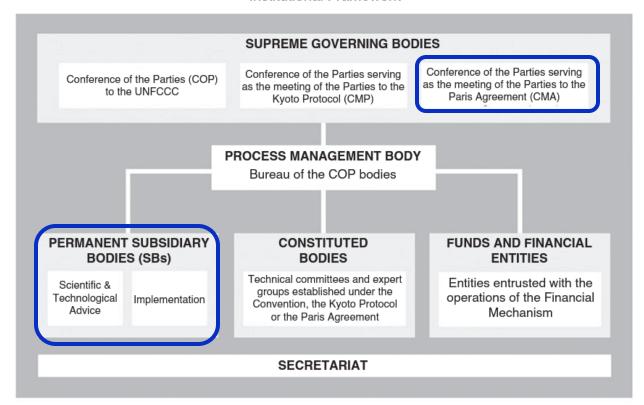
Resources

- Carbon Removals at COP
- https://unfccc.int/cop28/cop-28-daily-programme
- Key documents as they are released https://unfccc.int/documents
- Earth Negotiations Bulletin (ENB) the summary video of what will be discussed is great https://enb.iisd.org/united-arab-emirates-climate-change-conference-cop28
- To receive free coverage of global environmental events delivered to your inbox, <u>subscribe</u> to the ENB Update newsletter. You receive a daily update on the negotiation during COP₂8.
- Check out your country's pavilion it should have been launched by now
- Climate Action Innovation Zone registration https://www.cop-28.org/registration
- Green Zone registration https://www.cop28.com/green-zone-visit
- Watch LinkedIn for useful posts like this one from <u>Patch</u>

UNFCCC Institutional Framework

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)

Institutional Framework



Article 6.4 Supervisory Body

Expert Group on methodologies

Figure 1 UNFCCC institutional framework

Source: based on information obtained from UNFCCC

puro-earth-

puro earth